List of Acronyms

ASOS Automated Surface Observation Systems

ATS American Travel Survey

AWIPS Advanced Weather Interactive Processing System

BART Bay Area Rapid Transit
BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
BNSF Burlington Northern Santa Fe
BOD biological oxygen demand

BTS Bureau of Transportation Statistics

CAA Clean Air Act

CBD central business district
CFCs chlorofluorocarbons
CFC-12 dichlorofluoromethane
CFS Commodity Flow Survey

CMSA Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area

CO carbon monoxide CO₂ carbon dioxide

CODES Crash Outcome Data Evaluation System

DOE U.S. Department of Energy

DNL day-night noise level

DOT U.S. Department of Transportation

DWT deadweight tons

EIA Energy Information Administration EPA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

FAA Federal Aviation Administration
FAHP Federal-Aid Highway Program
FARS Fatality Analysis Reporting System
FHWA Federal Highway Administration
FRA Federal Railroad Administration
FTA Federal Transit Administration

FY fiscal year

GDD Gross Domestic Demand
GDP Gross Domestic Product
GES General Estimates System
GGE gallons of gasoline equivalent

GHG greenhouse gas

GOES Geospatial Operational Environmental Satellite
GPRA Government Performance and Results Act

GPS Global Positioning System

HP/LB horesepower per pound

HP/CID ratio of horsepower to engine size

ICST International Classification of Ships by Type INS Immigration and Naturalization Service

IRI International Roughness Index

ISTEA Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act

IT information technologies

ITDB Intermodal Transportation Data Base ITS intelligent transportation system

JIT just-in-time

LOS level of service

LPG liquefied petroleum gas

MARAD Maritime Administration

MCMIS Motor Carrier Management Information System

mmbd million barrels per day mpg miles per gallon mph miles per hour

MPO metropolitan planning organization

MSA metropolitan statistical area

MSMS Marine Safety Management Information System

MTBE methyl-tertiary-butyl-ether

N₂O nitrous oxide

NAAQS National Ambient Air Quality Standards NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement

NAS National Academy of Sciences NGA National Governors' Association

NHS National Highway System

NHTSA National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

NMSL National Maximum Speed Limit

NO₂ nitrogen dioxide NO_x nitrogen oxides

NPTS Nationwide Personal Transportation Survey NTAR National Transportation Analysis Region

NTD National Transit Database
NTL National Transportation Library

NTS National Travel Survey

NTSB National Transportation Safety Board

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

O&D origin and destination OMC Office of Motor Carriers

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

OPS Office of Pipeline Safety

PAR police accident report

PM-2.5 particulate matter of 2.5 microns in diameter or smaller PM-10 particulate matter of 10 microns in diameter or smaller

pmt person-miles traveled ppm parts per million

PSR Present Serviceability Rating

RFG reformulated gasoline

RSPA Research and Special Programs Administration

RTECS Residential Transportation Energy Consumption Survey

RWIS Road Weather Information System

SAMIS Safety Management Information Statistics

SCDD supercooled drizzle drops

SCTG Standardized Classification of Transported Goods

SIC Standard Industrial Classification SLSS St. Lawrence Seaway System

SO₂ sulfur dioxide SP Southern Pacific

STAA Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982

STB Surface Transportation Board

STCC Standard Transportation Commodity Classification

TEA-21 Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century

TEU 20-foot equivalent container unit
TIUS Truck Inventory and Use Survey
TSA Transportation Satellite Accounts

TSAR Transportation Statistics Annual Report

TSAR97 Transportation Statistics Annual Report 1997

TTI Texas Transportation Institute

UA Urbanized Area UP Union Pacific

UPS United Parcel Service USCG U.S. Coast Guard

UST underground storage tank

vmt vehicle-miles traveled

VOC volatile organic compounds

V/SF volume-service flow

YPLL years of potential life lost